Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer (WISE)

WISE Science Data Center Functional Requirements Document

Version 2.1

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Revision History

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9/17/09	2.1	R.M.C	Version 2.1

1. INTRODUCTION

The Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer (WISE) is a NASA medium-class explorer (MIDEX) mission that will carry out a sensitive, digital imaging survey of the entire sky in 3.3, 4.7, 12 and 23 µm mid-infrared bandpasses. WISE will produce and release to the world astronomical and educational communities and general public a digital Image Atlas covering the sky in the four survey bands, and a reliable Source Catalog containing accurate photometry and astrometry for approximately 300 million objects. The WISE Catalog and Atlas will enable a broad variety of research efforts ranging from the search for the closest stars and brown dwarfs to the most luminous galaxies in the Universe. The WISE science data products will serve as an import reference data set for planning observations and interpreting data obtained with future ground and space-borne observatories such as JWST.

WISE will conduct its survey using a 40cm cryogenically-cooled telescope equipped with a camera containing four mid-infrared focal plane array detectors that simultaneously image the same 47'x47' field-of-view on the sky. The spacecraft will fly in a sun-synchronous 525 km polar orbit and use a near-zenith pointing telescope with freeze-frame scanning technique to obtain multiple, independent 8.8sec exposures of each point on the sky. The number of independent exposures is typically eight on the ecliptic equator and increases towards the ecliptic poles as the orbital scans converge. WISE is designed to achieve a minimum point source sensitivity on the ecliptic corresponding to flux signal-to-noise ratios \geq 5 at flux densities of 0.12, 0.16, 0.85 and 4.0 mJy at 3.3, 4.7, 12 and 23 µm, respectively, in regions of the sky not confused by Milky Way stars and diffuse emission. The astrometric precision of the WISE Source Catalog and Atlas will be \leq 0.5" with respect to the 2MASS All-Sky PSC.

WISE is scheduled for launch in December 2009 and will have an in-orbit checkout (IOC) phase of one month, followed by a six month baseline on-orbit data acquisition operations period. A preliminary Source Catalog and Image Atlas constructed from data acquired from the first 50% of the sky surveyed will be released six months after the end of the on-orbit operations phase. The final Catalog and Atlas will be released 17 months after the end of on-orbit operations. All WISE science data products will be distributed via the on-line and computer-compatible services of the NASA/IPAC Infrared Science Archive (IRSA).

The WISE principal investigator is Dr. Edward Wright (UCLA). Management of the WISE mission, mission systems engineering, mission assurance and mission operations are performed by JPL/Caltech. The Space Dynamics Lab. Utah State University is responsible for the WISE payload (telescope, optics, detectors, electronics). Ball Aerospace Corp. is responsible for the WISE spacecraft and will carry out system integration. Science data processing, archiving and distribution is performed by the Infrared Processing and Analysis Center, California Institute of Technology (IPAC). IPAC will serve as the WISE Science Data Center (WSDC).

1.1 Scope of this Document

This document describes the functional requirements for WSDC. These are "Level 4" requirements in the organization of the WISE project structure. The traceability to higher-level requirements is indicated for each WSDC requirement. In most cases, WSDC requirements flow from corresponding requirements in the Level 3 MOS Requirements

Document. A few WSDC requirement flow directly from a requirements in the Level 1 Project Plan or Level 1.5 Science Requirements Document if there are no corresponding requirements at Level 3. WSDC requirements that are self-derived are so indicated. Also indicated for each requirement are verification methods, as appropriate.

WSDC requirements are organized in this document as follows:

Section 2.1	Data Product Requirements
Section 2.2	Subsystem Functionality
Section 2.3	Operations Requirements
Section 2.4	Standards and Practices

This document does not directly describe implementation plans for the WSDC, or specifically how the WSDC Functional Requirements will be fulfilled. However, implicit assumptions are made to subsystem design in Section 2.2 that describes requirements on WSDC subsystems. Refer to the IPAC/WISE Implementation Plan (WSDC D-M001) for descriptions of the organization of the WSDC and the data system components.

1.2 Applicable Documents

WISE Project Plan (Level 1 Requirements) WISE Level 1.5 Science Requirements Document WISE MOS Level 3 Requirements Document IPAC/WISE Implementation Plan (WSDC D-M001)

2 REQUIREMENTS

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
	2.1 Data Products			
	2.1.1 Final Products			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall produce a digital Image Atlas that combines	L1PP-8,	Analysis	
001	multiple survey exposures at each position on the sky.	L3MOS-366		
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall produce a Source Catalog derived from the	L1PP-9,	Analysis	
002	WISE digital Image Atlas.	L3MOS-374		
L4WSDC-	The final WISE science product releases shall be	L3MOS-379	Inspection	
003	accompanied by an Explanatory Supplement that provides			
	sufficient documentation about the mission, spacecraft,			
	instrument, operations, data quality, processing and			
	characteristics of artifacts to allow their scientific exploitation			
	by the astronomical community.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall release the final WISE digital Image Atlas,	L1PP-34, L3MOS-	Analysis	Need formal
004	Source Catalog and Explanatory Supplement within 17	366, L3MOS-374		definition of end
	months of the end of on-orbit data collection.			of on-orbit data
				collection.
	2.1.2 Preliminary Products			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall generate a preliminary digital Image Atlas	L1.5SRD-50,	Analysis	
005	using data from the first 50% of the sky that is surveyed.	L3MOS-357		
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall generate a preliminary Source Catalog	L1.5SRD-50,	Analysis	
006	derived from the WISE preliminary digital Image Atlas that	L3MOS-361		
	contains sources detected in unconfused regions in the first			
	50% of the sky that is surveyed.			
L4WSDC-	The preliminary WISE science product release shall be	L3MOS-379	Inspection	
007	accompanied by a preliminary Explanatory Supplement that			
	provides documentation about the mission, spacecraft,			
	instrument, operations, data quality, processing and			
	characteristics of artifacts to allow their scientific exploitation			

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
	by the astronomical community.			
L4WSDC- 008	The WSDC shall release the preliminary WISE Image Atlas, Source Catalog and Explanatory Supplement within 6 months of the end of on-orbit data collection.	L1.5SRD-50, L3MOS-355, L3MOS-359	Analysis	Need formal definition of end of on-orbit data collection.
	2.1.3 Catalog Specifications			
	2.1.3.1 Reliability			
	The final WISE Source Catalog shall have greater than 99.9% reliability for sources detected in at least one band with SNR>20, where the noise includes flux errors due to zodiacal foreground emission, instrumental effects, source photon statistics, and neighboring sources. This requirement shall not apply to sources that are superimposed on an identified artifact.	L1PP-10	Analysis	
	2.1.3.2 Completeness			
L4WSDC- 009	The final WISE Source Catalog shall be at least 95% complete for sources detected with SNR>20 in at least one band, where the noise includes flux errors due to zodiacal foreground emission, instrumental effects, source photon statistics, and neighboring sources. This requirement shall not apply to sources that are superimposed on an identified artifact.	L1PP-11, L3MOS- TBD	Analysis	
L4WSDC-	The final WISE Source Catalog shall include sources down to SNP=5 in any hand, and the completeness and reliability of	L1PP-14	Demonstration,	
010	sources in the Catalog shall be characterized at all flux levels.		Analysis	
L4WSDC- 011	The preliminary WISE. Source Catalog shall be at least 95% complete for sources detected with SNR>20 in at least one band, where the noise flux errors due to zodiacal foreground emission, instrumental effects, source photon statistics, and neighboring sources. This requirement shall not apply to	L1.5SRD-51, L3MOS-363	Analysis	

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
	sources that superimposed on an identified artifact			
	2.1.3.3 Photometric Sensitivity and Accuracy			
L4WSDC- 012	Flux measurements in the WISE Source Catalog shall have a SNR of five or more for point sources with fluxes of 0.12, 0.16, 0.65 and 2.6 mJy at 3.3, 4.7, 12 and 23 micrometers, respectively, assuming 8 independent exposures and where the noise flux errors due to zodiacal foreground emission, instrumental effects, source photon statistics, and neighboring	L1PP-4, L1.5SRD-37, L1.5SRD-38, L1.5SRD-39, L1.5SRD-40,	Demonstration	Assumes a definition of absolute flux calibration. Assumes all other elements perform
L4WSDC- 013	The root mean square error in relative photometric accuracy in the WISE Source Catalog shall be better than 7% in each band for unsaturated point sources with SNR>100, where the noise flux errors due to zodiacal foreground emission, instrumental effects, source photon statistics, and neighboring sources. This requirement shall not apply to sources that superimposed on an identified artifact	L1PP-12, L3MOS-376	Demonstration	
	2.1.3.4 Astrometric Accuracy			
L4WSDC- 014	The root mean square (1 σ) error in WISE catalog positions with respect to 2MASS All-Sky Point Source Catalog positions shall be less than 0.5" on each axis, for sources with SNR > 20 in at least one WISE band.	L1PP-13, L3MOS- 370	Demonstration	
	2.1.3.5 Catalog Contents			
L4WSDC- 015	The WISE Source Catalog shall contain the measured in-band fluxes or flux upper-limits in the four WISE bands for objects detected in at least one band in the WISE Atlas Images.	Self-derived	Demonstration	
L4WSDC- 016	The WISE Source Catalog shall contain uncertainties in the flux measurements (one sigma) in all bands for which a source is detected.	Self-derived	Demonstration	Upper limits are not provided in bands in which source is not

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
				detected.
L4WSDC-	The WISE Source Catalog shall contain equatorial (J2000)	Self-derived	Demonstration	
017	coordinates for objects detected in at least one band.			
L4WSDC-	The WISE Source Catalog shall contain uncertainties in the	Self-derived	Demonstration	
018	coordinates measurements for each object.			
L4WSDC-	The WISE Source Catalog shall contain one or more quality	Self-derived	Demonstration	
019	flags for each object entry that indicate if a flux measurement			
	may have been contaminated due to the proximity of the			
	source to an image artifact or another nearby source.			
L4WSDC-	The WISE Source Catalog shall contain one or more quality	Self-derived	Demonstration	
020	flags for each object entry that indicate if the detection of that			
	object may be a spurious detection of an image artifact or			
	transient event.			
	2.1.4 Image Atlas Specifications			
L4WSDC-	The images in the final WISE Image Atlas shall be re-	L1.5SRD-42,	Analysis	
021	sampled to a common pixel grid at all wavelengths.	L3MOS-368	Demonstration	
L4WSDC-	The photometric calibration of the final WISE Image Atlas	L1.5SRD-43,	Analysis	
022	shall be tied to the photometric calibration of the final WISE	L3MOS-372		
	Source Catalog.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall make all WISE image data available in	L3MOS-381	Inspection	
023	accordance to the Flexible Image Transport (FITS)			
	astronomical data standard			
	2.1.5 Ancillary Products			
	2.1.5.1 Single Frame Products			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall generate and maintain an archive of the	Self-derived	Demonstration	Define duration of
024	calibrated, single epoch WISE images for the duration of the			project.
	project for the purpose of quality assurance, transient analysis			
	and moving object identification.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall generate and maintain a database of source	Self-derived	Demonstration	Define duration of
025	information extracted from the calibrated, single-epoch			project.

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
	images for the duration of the project for the purpose of			
	quality assurance, transient analysis and moving object			
	identification.			
	2.1.5.2 Coverage Maps			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall generate and archive coverage maps that	Self-derived	Demonstration	
026	show the number of independent observations that go into			
	each pixel of the Image Atlas images in each band. The			
	coverage numbers shall take into account focal plan coverage			
	and losses due to poor data quality, low responsivity and/or			
	nigh hoise masked pixels, and pixels lost because of cosmic			
	2153 Solar System Object Identification			
I 4WSDC-	The WSDC shall identify and compile a listing of known	I 1PP-TRD	Demonstration	
027	solar system objects that are positionally associated with	Self-derived	Demonstration	
027	source extractions in the WISE single-epoch image frames	Sell delived		
L4WSDC-	The solar system objects associated with WISE single-epoch	Self-derived	Demonstration	
028	extractions shall include asteroids, comets, planets, and			
	planetary satellites.			
	2.2 Subsystem Functionality			
	2.2.1 Ingest			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall generate level 0 image data out of the raw	L3MOS-265,	Demonstration	
029	science data stream from the MOS High Rate Data Processor	L3MOS-280		
	(HRDP). This involves de-packetizing, removing the lossless			
	Rice-compression, assembling into FITS format images and			
	correlating it with the appropriate spacecraft and instrument			
	engineering data. It is assumed that the science data packets			
	from the HRDP have the convolutional and Reed-Solomon			
LANGER	encoding removed.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC Ingest system shall be able to accept compressed	Self-derived	Demonstration	

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
030	science data packets at an average rate of 21GB/day sustained			
	during IOC and on-orbit operations period.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC Ingest system shall be able to accept compressed	Self-derived		Rate is defined by
031	science data packets at a peak rate of up to 43GB/day for at			capacity of single
	least 3 consecutive days.			4Mbps transfer
				line. Duration is
				defined by ~3 day
				on-board storage
				plus sustained
				transfer rate.
L4WSDC-	Within 24 hours after receipt, the WSDC shall ingest at least	L3MOS-272	Demonstration	
032	3% of the science data from each downlink, and process it			
	through a quick turn-around version of the WISE pipeline. It			
	shall produce processing reports and quality summaries to a			
	WISE internal web-site, and stage sample fits data to a WISE			
	It site at the same time, from which the other MOS partners			
	can fetch the data for evaluation.		D	
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall ingest WISE engineering telemetry that is	Self-derived	Demonstration	
033	sent by the MOS. This shall include but may not be limited			
	to spacecraft ephemeris data, spacecraft pointing data, vehicle			
	time-to-UIC conversion data, stored state-of health data,			
	orbit events files and sequence events files.	1 21409 274	Demonstration	
L4WSDC-	As a goal the wSDC shall complete the ingesting of level 0	L3MOS-2/4	Demonstration	
	The WSDC shall in past and validate the level 0 spinnes date	1 21408 276	Domonstration	
L4WSDC-	for readability and completeness of content	L3MOS-276	Demonstration	
	A fear successful and completeness of content.	1 21/08 292	Demonstration	
L4WSDC-	After successful read of the level 0 science data the w SDC	L3MOS-282	Demonstration	
030	shall notify the MOS so that any temporary storage related to this detest can be released for every riting			
	2 2 2 Pinalinas			
	The WSDC Dipolines subsystem shall convert row WISE	Salf dariyad	Dogian	
	The work ripennes subsystem shall convert law wise	Sell-delived	Design	1

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
037	science and engineering data into calibrated images and			
	extracted source lists from which the preliminary and final			
	WISE data products will be derived.			
L4WSDC-	The WISE science data processing shall be designed to meet	L3MOS-270	Analysis	
038	image and catalog quality requirements for data taken as close		Inspection	
	as 15 deg. to the moon, assuming adequate stray light			
	performance of the flight system, assuming that all other			
	elements of the WISE system satisfy their performance			
	requirements.			
L4WSDC-	Within 3 days from receipt of a given data set at the WSDC	L3MOS-284	Demonstration	
039	all data shall be processed through the first stage of the			
	pipeline, performing processing on images from individual			
	orbits. The results of this processing step shall be updated			
	Quality Analysis Web-pages and a set of pre-processed data			
	for internal evaluation.			
L4WSDC-	Within 6 days (goal) from receipt of a given dataset the data	L3MOS-286	Demonstration	
040	of the individual orbits with the dataset shall be co-added			
	using the in-scan overlaps. The results of this processing step			
	shall be preliminary source extractions and image data, which			
	are loaded into the WISE extracted source working database			
	(WDB) allowing access by the WISE Science Team for			
	external quality assessment.			
L4WSDC-	Within 15 days (goal) from receipt of all the science and	L3MOS-288	Demonstration	
041	ancillary data for a given orbit, the WSDC shall generate			
	science data products that combine (stack) its images with			
	those from orbits (>18) taken earlier to make use of cross-			
	scan redundancy and new source extractions			
L4WSDC-	The WSDS Pipeline processing shall remove the instrumental	Self-derived	Demonstration	
042	signature from Level 0 image frames.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDS Pipeline processing shall detect sources down to a	LIPP-14	Demonstration	
043	threshold of at least five times the image noise from the			
	calibrated image frames, and the combined Atlas Images.			

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
L4WSDC-	The WSDS Pipeline processing shall merge source detections	Self-derived	Demonstration	
044	in the four WISE bands into a single source catalog entry.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDS Pipeline processing shall measure the brightness	Self-derived	Demonstration	
045	of sources detected on the calibrated WISE images relative to			
	the brightness of calibration stars measured on-orbit.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDS Pipeline processing shall reconstruct the J2000	L1PP-13,	Demonstration	
046	equatorial positions of sources detected on the calibrated	L3MOS-370		
	WISE images relative to the positions of objects in the			
	2MASS All-Sky Point Source Catalog that are detected in the			
	WISE science images.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDS Pipeline processing shall combine multiple image	L1PP-8,	Demonstration	
047	frames covering each point on the sky to form the Atlas	L3MOS-366		
	Images, and construct coverage maps that encode the number			
	of image frames contributing to each pixel of the Atlas			
	Images.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall identify spurious extractions of image	L1PP-10	Demonstration	
048	artifacts and transient events in the source lists for the			
	purpose of eliminating them from the WISE Source Catalog.			
L4WSDC-	WSDS Pipeline shall be robust to data missing from one or	Self-derived	Demonstration	
049	more bands.			
	2.2.3 Archive			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall create a copy of the level 0 science data in a	L3MOS-278	Demonstration	
050	medium appropriate for permanent long-term storage.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall make the WISE catalog and image products	L3MOS-383	Demonstration	
051	available to the community via the internet through			
	appropriate web-based tools.			
L4WSDC-	As a goal, the WSDC will maintain the data products in a way	L3MOS-385	Inspection	
052	that distribution of the complete WISE Source Catalog to			
	users via portable media would be possible.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall make the Image Atlas and Catalog	L3MOS-387	Inspection	
053	products accessible to the astronomical community in			

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
	collaboration with the NASA/IPAC Infrared Science Archive (IRSA) to ensure long-term availability beyond the end WISE			
	missions operations and data processing phase, and to insure interoperability with other NASA mission archives.			
L4WSDC- 054	The WSDC shall maintain a complete copy of the WISE science data set and software source code at a secure off-site location during the WISE mission to ensure survivability in case of major catastrophe.	L3MOS-389	Inspection	
L4WSDC- 055	After the WISE mission, a copy of the Level 0 science data shall be delivered to the National Space Science Data Center (NSSDC) for permanent archive.	L3MOS-396	Inspection	To be arranged by Letter of Agreement between IPAC and NSSDC
L4WSDC- 056	The WSDC shall maintain an archive of metadata derived from data processing for the individual science images for the duration of the project for the purpose of analysis and support of image access tools.	Self-derived	Demonstration	
L4WSDC- 057	The WSDC shall provide an online repository for operations products for the life of the project.	L3MOS-146,	Demonstration	Operations products do not include science data
L4WSDC- 058	The MOS shall capture and archive the following data sets received or created by the EOS during the mission: (a) all telemetry data received on the ground, (b) all commands sent to the spacecraft, (c) all sequence products, (d) all data processing logs.	L3MOS-403	Demonstration	
L4WSDC- 059	Sample WISE images shall be made available for outreach purposes within 1 month of start of normal operations.	L3MOS-416	Demonstration	This is assumed to mean single-epoch images.
	2.2.3.1 Data Access			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC archive shall provide a web-based interface to	Demonstration	Demonstration	

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
060	enable selection, display and retrieval of any or all single-			
	epoch images and combined Atlas Images based on position			
	or time of observation for the purpose of quality assurance,			
	validation and analysis. The goal shall be to also allow image			
	selection on any image metadata parameter.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC archive shall provide a web-based interface to	Demonstration	Demonstration	
061	enable selection of sources extracted from single-epoch			
	frames and/or combined Atlas Images based on position, flux,			
	or combinations of any parameter maintained in the extracted			
	source databases or Source Catalog.			
	2.2.4 Quality Assurance			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall perform quality analysis of all WISE	L3MOS-290	Demonstration	
062	science data and make reports available on a regular basis.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall work with the WISE Science Team to	Self-derived	Demonstration	
063	validate that the Image Atlas and Source Catalog satisfy			
	WISE requirements prior to their release.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall work in collaboration with the WISE	Self-derived	Demonstration	
064	Science Team to characterize and document the overall data			
	product quality relative to the mission requirements. This			
	documentation shall be included in the WISE data product			
	explanatory supplement.			
	2.2.4.1 Quicklook Quality Assurance			
L4WSDC-	A sample of 3% of the science imaging data returned to the	L3MOS-261	Demonstration	
065	ground each day processed in an expedited way to produce a			
	Quicklook report that monitors the routine performance of the			
	flight system as can be determined from the science data, and			
	identifies problems that may require prompt action by WISE			
	Science or Mission Operations.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall provide a monitor of the synchronization	L3MOS-340	Demonstration	
066	between the flight-system and scan mirror rates to achieve			

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
	and maintain required image quality as part of Quicklook QA.			
	2.3 Operations			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall as a goal design its normal mission	L3MOS-108	Inspection	
067	operations processes based on a 40-hour workweek.			
L4WSDC-	All WSDC processes shall include at least 20% operational	L3MOS-115, Self-	Inspection	
068	margin (meaning 20% of the time allocated to do a process	derived. Operational	Demonstration	
	shall be margin).	margin is defined as		
		time in the process to		
		ensure its completion		
		even if problems are		
		encountered during		
		the execution of the		
		process.		
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall conduct a training program for its	L3MOS-133	Demonstration	
069	operations staff, including at least one formal Operational			
	Readiness Test to certify the readiness of the WSDC			
	operations teams to successfully execute IOC, mission critical			
LAWODO	events and science survey mission.	1.2) (00.140	x ,:	
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall design the Ground Data System with 50%	L3MOS-140	Inspection	
070	margin in the following areas: CPU utilization, storage space,			
LAWODO	and LAN loading (for data queries, etc).			
L4WSDC-	Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF) for the science data	LIPP-6,	Demonstration	
0/1	Moon Time To Postore (MTTP), shall be loss than 1 day	L3MOS-399		
	Mean Time To Restore (MTTR) shan be less than T day.			
	2.4 Standards and Practices			
	2.4 Standards and Fractices	Calf damirrad	Ingrastion	
L4WSDC-	management shall follow IPAC standards as applicable	Sen-derived	inspection	
	The WSDC as flyers documentation shall fallow IDAC	L 2MOS 100	Ingraction	
L4W5DC-	standards as applicable	L31VIOS-100	inspection	
	The WSDC shall decourse at all sub-sub-sub-sub-	Salf domina 1	Ingrastion	
L4WSDC-	I ne w SDC shall document all subsystem design	Self-derived	Inspection	

ID	Requirement	Traceability	Verification Method	Notes
074	specifications and interfaces.			
L4WSDC-	The WSDC shall use standard SI engineering units for	L3MOS-126	Inspection	
075	engineering data.			
L4WSDC-	All MOS/WSDC interfaces shall be implemented according	L3MOS-401	Demonstration	
076	to the descriptions in the WISE MOS ICD.			
L4WSDC-	All data products and operations reporting shall contain	L3MOS-121	Analysis	
077	Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) time-tagging with an		Inspection	
	absolute knowledge of +/-0.6 seconds.		Demonstration	
L4WSDC-	The WISE science data products shall use the International	L1PP-13,	Inspection	
078	Celestial Reference System (ICRS) to describe the positions	L3MOS-123,		
	and motions of celestial bodies. WISE astrometry shall be			
	mapped into the ICRS using the 2MASS All-Sky Point			
	Source Catalog as the primary astrometric reference.			
L4WSDC-	WISE shall as a goal implement a "test as you fly; fly as you	L3MOS-128	Inspection	
079	test" philosophy throughout its V&V activities. "Test as you			
	fly" shall be interpreted to mean:			
	1) operational hardware, software, operations procedures,			
	command sequences and support equipment shall be used to			
	the maximum extent possible consistent with time and budget			
	resources and safety requirements			
	2) flight hardware, software, operations procedures and			
	command sequences shall be used in the manner in which			
	they are intended to be used for flight			
	3) flight hardware, software, operations procedures, command			
	sequences and support equipment shall be exercised over a			
	broad range of possible flight scenarios and situations not			
	only just the baseline scenarios.			

3 ACRONYM LIST

BATC - Ball Aerospace and Technologies Corporation

CPU – Central processing unit

ICD – Interface Control Document

IPAC - Infrared Processing and Analysis Center, California Institute of Technology

IRSA - Infrared Science Archive at IPAC

JWST – James Webb Space Telescope

LAN – Local area network

MOS – Mission Operations System

MTBF – Mean time between failures

MTTR – Mean time to recovery

NASA - National Aeronautics and Space Administration

NSSDC - National Space Science Data Center

QA – Quality assurance

SDL – Space Dynamics Laboratory, Utah State University

UCLA – University of California Los Angeles

UTC – Coordinated Universal Time

V&V – Verification and validation

WSDC – WISE Science Data Center (IPAC)

WSDS – WISE Science Data System